Year 9	Civil Rights	Russia	Immigration	Holocaust	WW2	Post War Britain
Enquiry	How did the USA try to overturn centuries of inequality?	Did Communism make Russia an equal society?	What has been the impact of immigration in Europe?	How can we prevent the Holocaust from happening again?	What was the key turning point in WW2?	How did the world shape the modern United Kingdom?
Learning sequence	What was life like for African Americans in 1945? What difference did the de-segregation of education make? How effective is non-violent protest? How did students improve African American civil rights? How different were Martin Luther-King and Malcolm X? What impact did the media have in the African American Civil Right movement? How successful was the protest at Selma?	What made Marx and Engel's ideas appealing to many Russians? How does communism compare to capitalism? Why was the Bolshevik October Revolution successful? Was the Revolution Russia's resolution? Joseph Stalin: national hero or cold-blooded murderer?	Where do refugees come from? Is immigration anything new? Who are Britain's oldest immigrants? How did Jews influence British society? How did Jews influence British society? How did the UK treat post WW2 immigrants? What has been the impact of immigration in the UK?	Why were there 2 sides of Jewish life in Europe before 1933? What were the Nazis' views on race? How did anti-Semitism increase in Germany between 1918-1938? What was life like in the Warsaw Ghetto? What role did the Einsatzgruppen play in the Final Solution? What was the significance of Wannsee? Were all death camps the same? Auschwitz and Treblinka Could the Holocaust happen again?	What caused WW2? Was appeasement cowardly? Was 1940 Britain's finest hour? How effective was 'Operation Overlord' What role did Resistance, Bletchley and Enigma play in ending WW2? Why do Russians remember the 'Great Patriotic War'? Was the attack on Pearl Harbour more significant than the atomic bomb on Hiroshima?	Why was there a Cold War? What impact did the Cold War have on the UK? Why did the lights go out in the 1970s? How did TV bring the world into our living room? Where does our food come from? How has the European Union influenced modern Britain? What influenced the women's rights movement in the UK?
Substantive concepts	African American, non-violence, direct action, boycott, march, segregation, equality	Communism, capitalism, dictatorship, tsar/tsarina, revolution (social/political context), manifesto, superpower	Immigration, antisemitism, migration, refugees, asylum seekers, nationalism, xenophobia, riot	Sho'ah, holocaust, genocide, ghetto, concentration camp, untermenschen, ubermenschen, testimonials	Nuclear war, blitz, policy, spies, intelligence,	Crisis, cold war, feminism, stand-off, inflation, economic union, culture.
Scope	USA 20 th Century Depth Study	USSR 20 th Century Depth	European 9 th - 21 st Centuries	European 20 th Century Depth	Global Thematic 20 th Century	British Depth 20 th C.
Disciplinary knowledge focus	Change and continuity	Similarity and difference	Consequence	Causation	Historical significance	Consequence